

Subject Index

- AA, *see* Arytenoid adduction
- Abductor reinnervation, *see* Recurrent laryngeal nerve
- Acoustic assessment
- fundamental frequency 57
 - instruments 55
 - objective analysis 55–57
 - perceptual evaluation 57
- Adduction arytenopexy
- closure 123
 - cricothyroid joint separation 121, 122
 - cricothyroid subluxation 123
 - hypopharyngoplasty for paralytic dysphagia 122, 123
 - inferior constrictor separation 122
 - medialization laryngoplasty 123
 - outcomes 123, 124
 - posterior cricoarytenoid muscle dissection 122
 - preoperative examination 120, 121
 - suture 122
 - technique 121
- Adductor reinnervation, *see* Recurrent laryngeal nerve
- ALS, *see* Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)
- diagnosis by otolaryngologist 145, 146
 - drooling 147
 - dysarthria 147, 148
 - dysphagia 146, 147
 - dysphonia 147
 - overview 145
 - tracheostomy 148
- Anesthesia
- arytenoid adduction 87, 88
 - endoscopy 16
 - injection laryngoplasty, *see* Injection laryngoplasty
 - medialization thyroplasty 90, 91
- Anterior commissure, insertion structures 3, 7
- Aortic arch, imaging 50
- Arytenoid adduction (AA)
- anesthesia 87, 88
 - historical perspective 86
 - indications 87
 - informed consent 87
 - outcome assessment
 - laryngeal electromyography 88
 - respiratory assessment 88
 - swallow assessment 88
 - voice assessment 88
 - patient history and examination 87
 - pearls 95
 - technique 94, 95
 - timing 88
- Bell's palsy 172
- Botulinum toxin
- drooling management 147
 - spasmodic dysphonia management 136–138
- Brainstem
- glioma imaging 49
 - infarct imaging 48
- CAPE-V 57
- Carotid space, imaging 49
- Carotidynia 153
- Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease (CMTD), laryngeal
- effects 148, 149
- CMTD, *see* Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease
- Computed tomography, *see* Imaging, larynx
- CPM, *see* Cricopharyngeal myotomy
- Cranial nerves
- mapping 11
 - Xth nerve
 - examination 12, 13

- imaging 46–48
 - lower ganglion branch 12
 - regrowth 11
 - upper ganglion branch 12
- Cricopharyngeal myotomy (CPM) 151, 152
- Digital kymography, *see* Stroboscopy
- Edrophonium, myasthenia gravis management 150
- Electromyography, *see* Laryngeal electromyography
- Endoscopy
 - anesthesia 16
 - atrophy 16
 - close exam 16
 - digital recording 16
 - instrumentation 15, 16
 - muscles 11, 12
 - vocal manipulation 16
- Epilepsy, laryngeal electromyography 22
- Fundamental frequency, acoustic assessment 57
- GBAS scale 57, 80, 81
- Gene therapy, prospects in neurolaryngology 172
- Glottal area waveform, *see* Stroboscopy
- Glottal insufficiency, *see* Vocal fold
- Guillain-Barré syndrome, laryngeal effects 149
- Hypopharyngoplasty, paralytic dysphagia management 122, 123
- Imaging, larynx
 - glottal insufficiency treatment algorithm 60
 - injection laryngoplasty outcomes 81
 - laryngeal nerve
 - cisternal and skull base components 48
 - demyelination 53
 - extracranial suprahyoid segment 48, 50
 - infrahyoid/thoracic segment 50
 - larynx entry 50, 51
 - recurrent laryngeal nerve 46–48, 51
 - superior laryngeal nerve 51
 - normal findings 45, 46
 - Parkinson's disease 53
 - prospects in neurolaryngology 171
 - spasmodic dysphonia 52, 53, 134
 - techniques 45
- Injection laryngoplasty
 - endoscopic guidance 73
 - glottal insufficiency treatment algorithm 62–64
 - historical perspective 69, 70
 - host reaction 74, 75
 - indications 70, 71
 - laryngeal electromyography guidance 21
 - location 74
 - materials
 - chemical composition/viscosity 74
 - effects on larynx 74
 - stability
 - long-term 75, 76
 - short-term 76, 77
 - types 73, 74
 - outcomes assessment 80, 81
 - patient selection 71, 72
 - prospects 81, 82
 - resorption rates 75
 - techniques
 - direct rigid endoscopy under general anesthesia 77, 78
 - transoral or percutaneous approaches under local anesthesia 78–80
 - therapeutic injection versus injection
 - laryngoplasty 69
 - timing after onset of paralysis 72, 73
- Jitter, acoustic assessment 56, 57
- Jugular foramen, imaging 49
- Laryngeal electromyography (LEMG)
 - electrostimulation for laryngeal pacing case selection 21, 22
 - findings
 - epilepsy 22
 - laryngeal dystonia 22
 - Parkinson's disease 22
 - postviral vagal neuropathy 22
 - guidelines 19
 - injection guidance 21, 137, 138
 - laryngeal nerve perioperative monitoring in thyroid surgery 21
 - laryngeal synkinesis 113
 - overview 10, 18, 19
 - prognostic value in vocal fold palsy 20, 21
 - prospects 22, 23, 171, 172
 - technique 20
 - training 19
- Laryngeal nerve, *see also* Recurrent laryngeal nerve; Superior laryngeal nerve
 - bilateral symmetry 11

- imaging
 - cisternal and skull base components 48
 - demyelination 53
 - extracranial suprahyoid segment 48, 50
 - infrahyoid/thoracic segment 50
 - larynx entry 50, 51
 - recurrent laryngeal nerve 46–48, 51
 - superior laryngeal nerve 51
 - perioperative monitoring in thyroid surgery 21
 - reinnervation 14, 15
 - Laryngeal pacing
 - electrostimulation for case selection 21, 22
 - historical perspective 115, 116
 - LP System 116, 117
 - patient selection 117, 118
 - posterior cricoarytenoid muscle reinnervation 117
 - Laryngeal synkinesis
 - classification 114, 115
 - clinical course 113–115
 - diagnosis 113
 - incidence 113
 - posterior cricoarytenoid muscle reinnervation 117
 - Laryngeal transplantation
 - animal models 125, 126
 - ethics
 - quality of life 126
 - risk acceptance 126, 127
 - historical perspective
 - Cleveland Clinic 127, 1287
 - Columbia 129, 130
 - first transplant 127
 - Poland 130
 - University of California Davis 129
 - prospects 130, 131
 - Laryngoplasty, *see* Injection laryngoplasty; Medialization laryngoplasty
 - LEMG, *see* Laryngeal electromyography
 - Magnetic resonance imaging, *see* Imaging, larynx
 - Mean phonation time (MPT) 80
 - Medialization laryngoplasty, glottal insufficiency treatment 64
 - Medialization thyroplasty (MT)
 - anesthesia 87, 88
 - historical perspective 86
 - implant variants and techniques 93, 94
 - indications 87
 - informed consent 87
 - Montgomery Thyroplasty Implant System
 - anesthesia 90, 91
 - closure 93
 - discharge instructions 93
 - equipment 89, 90
 - implant
 - insertion 93
 - sizing 92
 - types 89
 - incision and flap raising 91
 - materials 89
 - patient positioning 89, 91
 - voice therapy 93
 - window design and construction 91, 92
 - outcome assessment
 - laryngeal electromyography 88
 - respiratory assessment 88
 - swallow assessment 88
 - voice assessment 88
 - patient history and examination 87
 - pearls 95
 - prospects 95
 - timing 88
- Mediastinum, imaging 50
 - Medulla, imaging 48
 - MG, *see* Myasthenia gravis
 - Migraine, laryngeal effects 153
 - MND, *see* Motor neuron disease
 - Montgomery Thyroplasty Implant System, *see* Medialization thyroplasty
 - Motor neuron disease (MND)
 - diagnosis by otolaryngologist 145, 146
 - drooling 147
 - dysarthria 147, 148
 - dysphagia 146, 147
 - dysphonia 147
 - overview 145
 - tracheostomy 148
 - MPT, *see* Mean phonation time
 - MT, *see* Medialization thyroplasty
 - Muscular dystrophy, laryngeal effects 151, 152
 - Myasthenia gravis (MG), laryngeal effects 150, 151
 - Myositis, laryngeal effects 152
 - Nerve-muscle pedicle technique, *see* Recurrent laryngeal nerve
 - Neurogenic cough 153
 - Noise-to-harmonic ratio, acoustic assessment 56, 57
 - Opera singers, *see* Singing

- Painful neuralgia 154
- Palatoglossus muscle, function and innervation and singing 162–165
- Palatopharyngeus muscle, function and innervation and singing 162–165
- Paralysis, definition 12
- Paresis, definition 12
- Parkinson's disease
 - imaging 53
 - laryngeal electromyography 22
- PDSGP, *see* Peak direct subglottic pressure
- Peak direct subglottic pressure (PDSGP) 95
- Peripheral neuropathy, laryngeal effects 148, 149
- Phonatory threshold pressure (PTP) 124
- Posterior cricoarytenoid muscle
 - adduction arytenopexy 122
 - botulinum toxin injection for spasmodic dysphonia 138
 - reinnervation 117
- Postviral vagal neuropathy, laryngeal
 - electromyography 22
- PTP, *see* Phonatory threshold pressure
- Pyriform sinus, imaging 51

- Recurrent laryngeal nerve (RLN)
 - imaging 46–48, 51
 - lateral cricoarytenoid findings 13
 - neuropathology 113
 - posterior cricoarytenoid findings 13
 - regeneration 98, 99, 112, 113
 - reinnervation surgery
 - anastomosis of foreign nerves 100, 101
 - outcomes
 - bilateral vocal fold paralysis 108, 109
 - unilateral vocal fold paralysis 108
 - repair 99, 100
 - selective reinnervation
 - abductor reinnervation 103, 104
 - adductor reinnervation 104, 105
 - delayed reinnervation 107, 108
 - nerve-muscle pedicle technique 102, 103
 - neural implantation 101
 - separate selective abductor and adductor reinnervation 105–107
 - singer properties 159–161
 - thyroarytenoid findings 14
- Reinke's space 3, 5
- Reinnervation, *see* Recurrent laryngeal nerve
- RLN, *see* Recurrent laryngeal nerve
- Robotic surgery, prospects in neurolaryngology 173

- Sail sign, imaging 51
- SD, *see* Spasmodic dysphonia
- Sensory neuropathy, laryngeal effects 153, 154
- Shimmer, acoustic assessment 56, 57
- SIDS, *see* Sudden infant death syndrome
- Singing
 - infraglottic air pressure in phonation 159
 - muscle function and innervation
 - palatoglossus muscle 162–165
 - palatopharyngeus muscle 162–165
 - opera singers
 - auditory processing 166
 - central control 165
 - levels of voice control 165
 - overview of opera singing 158, 159
 - singing exercise effects on somatosensitive control 167
 - somatosensitive processing 165, 166
 - recurrent laryngeal nerve properties 159–161
 - returned impedance 161
- SLN, *see* Superior laryngeal nerve
- SLP, *see* Speech language pathology
- Spasmodic dysphonia (SD)
 - diagnosis 134, 135
 - epidemiology 133
 - imaging 52, 53, 134
 - overview 133
 - pathophysiology 133, 134
 - treatment
 - abductor spasmodic dysphonia 140
 - adductor spasmodic dysphonia 137, 138
 - botulinum toxin 136–139
 - GABA receptor agonists 140
 - nerve stimulators 140
 - overview 135
 - posterior cricoarytenoid muscle injection 138
 - refractory spasmodic dysphonia 140, 141
 - surgery 139, 140
- Speech language pathology (SLP), glottal insufficiency treatment algorithm 61, 62, 64, 65
- Stroboscopy
 - glottal insufficiency treatment algorithm 60
 - superior laryngeal nerve 13
 - videostroboscopy
 - digital kymography 34–39, 41
 - glottal area waveform 28–32
 - high-speed video 32–42
 - image analysis 28–32
 - overview 25, 26

- principles 26–28
 - prospects 42, 43
- Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) 171
- Superior laryngeal nerve (SLN)
 - differential diagnosis 13
 - findings 13
 - imaging 51
 - neuralgia 153, 154
 - symptoms 13
- Transplantation, *see* Laryngeal transplantation
- Vagus nerve, *see* Cranial nerves; Postviral vagal neuropathy
- VHI, *see* Voice Handicap Index
- Videostroboscopy, *see* Stroboscopy
- Visual neurolaryngology
 - cranial nerves
 - mapping 10
 - Xth nerve
 - examination 12, 13
 - lower ganglion branch 12
 - regrowth 11
 - upper ganglion branch 12
 - electromyography 10
 - endoscopy
 - anesthesia 16
 - atrophy 16
 - close exam 16
 - digital recording 16
 - instrumentation 15, 16
 - muscles 11, 12
 - vocal manipulation 16
 - laryngeal nerve
 - bilateral symmetry 11
 - recurrent laryngeal nerve
 - lateral cricoarytenoid findings 13
 - posterior cricoarytenoid findings 13
 - thyroarytenoid findings 14
 - reinnervation 14, 15
 - superior laryngeal nerve
 - differential diagnosis 13
 - findings 13
 - symptoms 13
 - larynx motion classification 12
- Vocal fold
 - arytenoid cartilage 7, 8
 - central portion layers 1–4
 - frontal section 5, 6
 - immobility
 - classification 12
 - glottal insufficiency treatment algorithm
 - imaging 60
 - injection augmentation 62–64
 - medialization laryngoplasty 64
 - medical decision making 61, 62
 - overview 59
 - speech language pathology 61, 62, 64, 65
 - stroboscopy 60
 - symptoms 60
 - unilateral vocal fold paralysis 62, 65
 - treatment, *see* Adduction arytenopexy; Arytenoid adduction; Injection laryngoplasty; Medialization thyroplasty; Recurrent laryngeal nerve
 - insertion structures at anterior commissure 3, 7
- Vocal ligament, insertion 3, 4, 7
- Voice assessment, *see* Acoustic assessment
- Voice Handicap Index (VHI) 55