

Children AUSTRALIA

VOLUME 45 – Number 4
December 2020



Editors:
DR JENNIFER LEHMANN
DR RACHAEL SANDERS
Guest editor:
Frank Ainsworth

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS



SUBSCRIPTIONS and ENQUIRIES

For subscription information and general enquiries, or to advise change of contact details, please contact: journals@cambridge.org

GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

Guidelines for authors wishing to submit material to be considered for publication in **Children Australia** can be found on the inside of the back cover.

Manuscripts, book reviews and editorial communications can be submitted through ScholarOne: <https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/cha>

The views expressed in **Children Australia** are those of the authors, and are therefore not necessarily endorsed by the Editor or members of the editorial board.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES 2020

This journal is published 4 times per year. The institutional rates (excluding VAT) are:

	Print and online	Electronic Only
N America	287 USD	270 USD
UK and ROW	185 GBP	175 GBP

EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders and subscription enquiries should be addressed to:

Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK.

Orders from N America should be addressed to: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA

Children Australia and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at cambridge.org/core

The support of La Trobe University is gratefully acknowledged

EDITORS

Dr Jennifer Lehmann
La Trobe University
Dr Rachael Sanders
La Trobe University

EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

Angela Abela
University of Malta, Malta
Frank Ainsworth
James Cook University, Australia
Nicola Atwool
University of Otago, New Zealand
Muriel Bamblett
Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Association (VACCA), Australia
Helen Buckley
Trinity College Dublin, Ireland
Elizabeth Fernandez
University of New South Wales, Australia
Margarita Frederico
La Trobe University, Australia
Michael Gaffney
University of Otago, New Zealand
Susan Gair
James Cook University, Australia
Chris Goddard
Adjunct Professor in Education, Arts and Social Sciences, University of South Australia, Australia
Visiting Professor in Social Work at the University of Hertfordshire, UK
Anna Gupta
Royal Holloway University of London, UK
Leesa Hooker
La Trobe University, Australia
Wynne Sandra Korr
University of Illinois, USA
Antoinette Lombard,
University of Pretoria, South Africa
Liana le Roux
University of Pretoria, South Africa
Jonathon Sargeant
Australian Catholic University, Australia
Chris-Maree Sultmann
Encompass Family & Community, Australia
David Vicary
Children's Protection Society, Australia

Children AUSTRALIA



VOLUME 45 – Number 4
December 2020

Contents

EDITORIAL

The end of an era 197
Jennifer Lehmann

Poverty and child abuse and neglect 199
Frank Ainsworth, Jennifer Lehmann and Rachael Sanders

PART A: THEMED ISSUE: POVERTY AND CHILD ABUSE

ARTICLES

The social and economic origins of child abuse and neglect 202
Frank Ainsworth

Poverty is the problem – not parents: so tell me, child protection worker, how can you help? 207
Kylie Bennett, Andrew Booth, Susan Gair, Rose Kibet and Ros Thorpe

Infant removal and the lack of representation for parents 215
Celine Harrison, Carol Bahemia and Debbie Henderson

Zimbabwe's poverty and child sexual abuse 222
Noel Garikai Muridzo and Victor Chikadzi

Cash transfer and professional care for tackling child poverty and neglect in Italy 229
Maria Bezze, Cinzia Canali, Devis Geron and Tiziano Vecchiato

Published by Cambridge University Press
journals.cambridge.org

ISSN 1035 – 0772

Copyright in all articles rests with authors. However, a limited set of permanent copyright permission licences has been granted by authors to the publisher to allow publication in this journal. Rights in the reproduction and distribution of the published articles as visual facsimiles of this published edition by either mechanical or digital means is controlled by the publisher and any distributions by CAL for copying of an author's work therefore are due to the publisher. All other rights in the words contained in this edition are controlled by the authors. Authors are therefore free to adapt and/or republish the words making up their own articles either online or in print, including academic repositories.



PART B: REGULAR ISSUE

PRACTICE COMMENTARY

- Human Services workers' experiences of rapidly moving to Telehealth
Rachael Sanders **236**

REVIEWS

- Care leavers, ambiguous loss and early parenting: explaining high rates of pregnancy and parenting amongst young people transitioning from out-of-home care
Jade Purtell, Philip Mendes and Bernadette J. Saunders **241**

- The educational outcomes of children in care – a scoping review
Stephan Lund and Cathy Stokes **249**

- Evaluating frameworks for practice in mainstream primary school classrooms catering for children with developmental trauma: an analysis of the literature
Simone Collier, India Bryce, Karen Trimmer and Govind Krishnamoorthy **258**

- Necessary and good: a literature review exploring ethical issues for online counselling with children and young people who have experienced maltreatment
Mary Jo McVeigh and Susan Heward-Belle **266**

- Filicide: the Australian story
Thea Brown, Danielle Tyson and Paula Fernandez Arias **279**

- What do young people worry about? A systematic review of worry theme measures of teen and preteen individuals
Marcin Owczarek, Grainne McAnee, Donal McAteer and Mark Shevlin **285**

ARTICLES

- 'It was daunting. I was 18 and I left residential care and there was no support whatsoever':*
a scoping study into the transition from out-of-home-care process in Tasmania, Australia
Renée O'Donnell, Ann MacRae, Melissa Savaglio, Dave Vicary, Rachael Green (nee Cox), Philip Mendes, Gary Kerridge, Graeme Currie, Susan Diamond and Helen Skouteris **296**

Children AUSTRALIA



VOLUME 45 – Number 4
2020

- Evaluation of the Cradle to Kinder programme for Aboriginal mothers and their children:
perspectives from the women and their workers **305**
Renée O'Donnell, Muriel Bamblett, Gabrielle Johnson, Sue-Anne Hunter, Kerry Stringer, Shantai Croisdale,
Bengianni Pizzirani, Darshini Ayton, Melissa Savaglio and Helen Skouteris
- Demonstrating the effectiveness of a residential education programme for disengaged young people:
a preliminary report **312**
Paul Mastronardi, Frank Ainsworth and Jonathan C. Huefner
- Parents' experiences and use of parenting resources during the transition to parenthood **317**
Rachael Sanders, Jennifer Lehmann and Fiona Gardner
- The need for a community-led, holistic service response to Aboriginal young people with cognitive
disability in remote areas: a case study **326**
Ruth McCausland and Leanne Dowse
- BOOK REVIEWS**
- Blame, culture and child protection **335**
Frank Ainsworth
- A history of the Personal Social Services in England. Feast, Famine and the Future **336**
Frank Ainsworth

Children Australia is a refereed journal with the majority of papers being peer reviewed to assess their suitability for publication. Peer-reviewed papers are expected to meet contemporary academic standards. However, at the discretion of the editor, papers which have not been reviewed are published from time to time. Such papers may include short commentaries on practice issues that are essentially based on observation and experience; reports on program approaches, initiatives or projects that are both short and unreferenced; historical overviews; or short papers that respond to a peer-reviewed article published in an earlier edition which adds to informed debate or provides an alternative perspective. It is anticipated that no more than one such paper would be included in each issue.

In order to clarify which articles have been reviewed and which have not, we now include a symbol at the end of each article as follows: ■ = peer-reviewed article; □ = non-reviewed article