Modeling Uncertaintiesin DC-DC Converters

with MATLAB® and PLECS®

Synthesis Lectures on Electrical Engineering

Editor

Richard C. Dorf, University of California, Davis

Modeling Uncertainties in DC-DC Converters with MATLAB® and PLECS®

Farzin Asadi, Sawai Pongswatd, Kei Eguchi, and Ngo Lam Trung 2019

Analytical Solutions for Two Ferromagnetic Nanoparticles Immersed in a Magnetic Field:

Mathematical Model in Bispherical Coordinates

Gehan Anthonys 2018

Circuit Analysis Laboratory Workbook

Teri L. Piatt and Kyle E. Laferty 2017

Understanding Circuits: Learning Problem Solving Using Circuit Analysis

Khalid Sayood 2006

Learning Programming Using MATLAB

Khalid Sayood 2006 © Springer Nature Switzerland AG 2022

Reprint of original edition © Morgan & Claypool 2019

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means—electronic, mechanical, photocopy, recording, or any other except for brief quotations in printed reviews, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Modeling Uncertainties in DC-DC Converters with MATLAB® and PLECS® Farzin Asadi, Sawai Pongswatd, Kei Eguchi, and Ngo Lam Trung

ISBN: 978-3-031-00892-4 paperback ISBN: 978-3-031-02020-9 ebook ISBN: 978-3-031-00135-2 hardcover

DOI 10.1007/978-3-031-02020-9

A Publication in the Springer series SYNTHESIS LECTURES ON ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Lecture #6

Series Editor: Richard C. Dorf, University of California, Davis

Series ISSN

Print 1559-811X Electronic 1559-8128

Modeling Uncertainties in DC-DC Converters

with MATLAB® and PLECS®

Farzin Asadi

Kocaeli University, Kocaeli, Turkey

Sawai Pongswatd

King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang, Bangkok, Thailand

Kei Eguchi

Fukuoka Institute of Technology, Fukuoka, Japan

Ngo Lam Trung

Hanoi University of Science and Technology, Hanoi, Vietnam

SYNTHESIS LECTURES ON ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING #6

ABSTRACT

Modeling is the process of formulating a mathematical description of the system. A model, no matter how detailed, is never a completely accurate representation of a real physical system. A mathematical model is always just an approximation of the true, physical reality of the system dynamics.

Uncertainty refers to the differences or errors between model and real systems and whatever methodology is used to present these errors will be called an uncertainty model. Successful robust control-system design would depend on, to a certain extent, an appropriate description of the perturbation considered.

Modeling the uncertainties in the switch mode DC-DC converters is an important step in designing robust controllers. This book studies different techniques which can be used to extract the uncertain model of DC-DC converters. Once the uncertain model is extracted, robust control techniques such as H_{∞} and μ synthesis can be used to design the robust controller.

The book composed of two case studies. The first one is a buck converter and the second one is a Zeta converter. MATLAB® programming is used extensively throughout the book. Some sections use PLECS® as well.

This book is intended to be guide for both academicians and practicing engineers.

KEYWORDS

additive uncertainty, buck converter, DC-DC power conversion, H_{∞} control, interval plant, Kharitonov's theorem, multiplicative uncertainty, robust analysis, robust control, state space averaging, uncertainty, uncertainty models, unstructured uncertainty, Zeta converter.

Dedicated to our parents and our lovely families.

Contents

| Mo | deling Uncertainties for a Buck Converter |
|-----|--|
| 1.1 | Introduction |
| 1.2 | Uncertainty Model |
| | 1.2.1 Parametric Uncertainty |
| | 1.2.2 Unstructured Uncertainty |
| | 1.2.3 Structured Uncertainty |
| 1.3 | Robust Control |
| | 1.3.1 Kharitonov's Theorem |
| | 1.3.2 H_{∞} Control |
| | 1.3.3 μ Synthesis |
| 1.4 | Dynamics of a Buck Converter Without Uncertainty |
| 1.5 | Effect of Component Variations |
| 1.6 | Obtaining the Unstructured Uncertainty Model of the Converter 34 |
| 1.7 | Obtaining the Interval Plant Model of the Converter |
| 1.8 | Obtaining the Unstructured Uncertainty Model of the Converter Using PLECS® |
| 1.9 | Conclusion |
| | References |
| Mo | deling Uncertainties for a Zeta Converter |
| 2.1 | Introduction |
| 2.2 | The Zeta Converter |
| 2.3 | Calculation of Steady-State Operating Point of the Converter |
| 2.4 | Drawing the Voltage Gain Ratio |
| 2.5 | Obtaining the Small Signal Transfer Functions of Converter |
| 2.6 | Effect of Load Changes on the Small Signal Transfer Functions 92 |
| 2.7 | Extraction of Additive/Multiplicative Uncertainty Models |
| 2.8 | Upper Bound of Additive/Multiplicative Uncertainty Models 114 |
| | |

| | 2.8.2 Extraction of Uncertainty Weights Using the MATLAB Ucover |
|------|---|
| | Command |
| 2.9 | Testing the Obtained Uncertainty Weights |
| 2.10 | Effect of Components Tolerances |
| 2.11 | Obtaining the Uncertain Model of the Converter in Precence of |
| | Components Tolerances |
| 2.12 | Testing the Obtained Uncertainty Weights |
| 2.13 | Calculating the Maximum/Minimum of the Transfer Function Coefficients 216 |
| 2.14 | Analyzing the System Without Uncertainty |
| 2.15 | Audio Susceptibility |
| 2.16 | Output Impedance 249 |
| 2.17 | Using the PLECS® to Extract the Uncertain Model of the DC-DC |
| | Converters |
| | 2.17.1 Additive Uncertainty Model |
| | 2.17.2 Multiplicative Uncertainty Model |
| 2.18 | Conclusion |
| Auth | ors' Biographies |
| | |

Acknowledgments

The authors gratefully acknowledge the MathWorks® and Plexim® support for this project.

Farzin Asadi, Sawai Pongswatd, Kei Eguchi, and Ngo Lam Trung November 2018